



What Is Fair Housing?

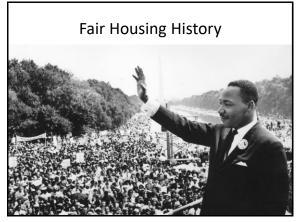
Fair Housing is a <u>right</u> - not just a <u>privilege</u>.
Fair Housing is the <u>law</u> - not just an <u>idea</u>.
Fair Housing is no longer only an issue of <u>color</u> or <u>race</u>; it also includes issues such as the presence of <u>children</u> in a household, <u>disability</u>, <u>gender</u>, <u>national origin</u>, <u>religion</u> and <u>sexual orientation</u>.



Definition

• The right of all people to live <u>wherever they</u> <u>choose</u>. To have housing (seek, purchase, sale, lease or rent) and enjoy the full use of their homes without unlawful discrimination, interference, coercion, threats, intimidations by owners, landlords, real estate agents or any other persons.



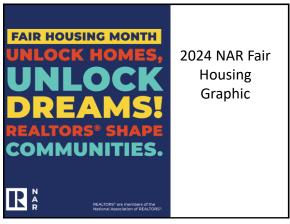




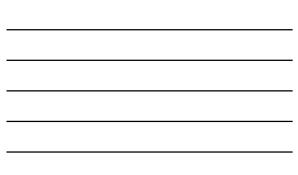




Bias Override

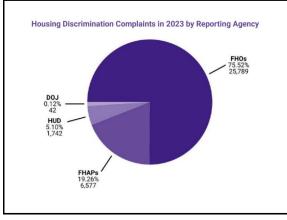






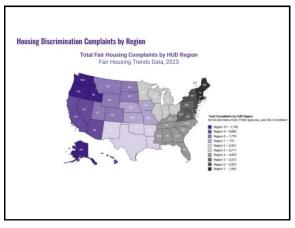








Year	NFHA Member	HUD	FHAPs	DOJ	Total
2013	18,932	1,881	6,496	43	27,352
2014	19,026	1,710	6,758	34	27,528
2015	19,645	1,274	6,972	46	27,937
2016	19,740	1,371	7,030	40	28,181
2017	20,595	1,311	6,896	41	28,825
2018	23,407	1,784	5,987	24	31,202
2019	21,117	1,771	5,953	39	28,880
2020	21,089	1,697	5,883	43	28,712
2021	22,674	2,093	6,413	36	31,216
2022	24,404	1,915	6,652	36	33,007
2023	25,789	1,742	6,577	42	34,150





	Race	Disability	Familial Status	Sex	National Origin	Color	Religion	Other	Total
NFHA Members	3,634	12,803	1,434	1,614	992	501	145	4,666	25,789
HUD	374	1,123	155	195	130	40	37	134	1,742
FHAPs	1,805	4,033	548	768	571	283	155	981	6,577
DOJ	7	9	2	11	0	0	0	13	42
Total	5,820	17,968	2,139	2,588	1,693	824	337	5,794	34,150
Percent of Total	17.04%	52.61%	6.26%	7.58%	4.96%	2.41%	0.99%	16.97%	
		52.61%							



Private fair housing organizations provided a breakdown of "other" protected class categories for 4,666 complaints, including the following primary categories:

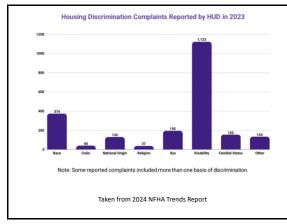
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- Source of Income (2,178 complaints) Age/Student Status (425 complaints) Sexual Orientation (296 complaints) Gender Identity/Expression (195 complaints) Marital Status (63 complaints) Criminal Background (336 complaints) Victims of Domestic Violence (318 complaints) Military Status (32 complaints) Retallation (234 complaints) Immigration Status/ Citizenship (27 complaints)
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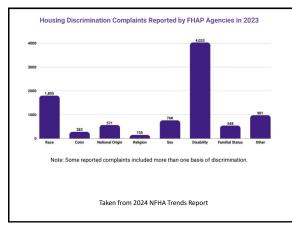


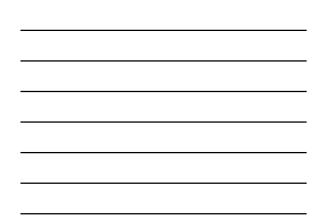
	\frown			Complaints	by Transacti	on Type in	2023			
	Rental	Sales	Lending	Insurance	Harassment	Appraisal	Advertising	HOA/Condo	Other	Total
NFHA Members	22,925	292	182	14	1,502	24	191	129	371	25,63
HUD	1,105	83	47	0	0	31	0	0	523	1,742
FHAPs	4,289	391	60	1	0	32	0	0	1,865	6,577
DOJ	24	0	5	0	0	0	0	1	12	42
Total	28,343	766	294	15	1,502	87	191	130	2,771	33,99
Percent of Total	83.38%	2.25%	0.86%	0.04%	4.42%	0.26%	0.56%	0.38%	8.15%	
							1			
			т	kon from	2024 NFH	Tranda	lonort			











Case Completion Type	HUD	FHAPs	Total
Administrative Closure	293	777	1,070
Charged or FHAP Caused	47	428	475
Conciliation / Settlement	577	1,108	1,685
DOJ Closure	10	0	10
No Cause	562	3,417	3,979
Withdrawn after Resolution	139	388	527
Total	1,628	6,118	7,746
Taken from	2024 NFHA Tre	ends Report	





Meta

The United States' complaint alleged, among other things, that Meta uses algorithms in determining which Meta users receive advertisements, including housing advertisements, and that those algorithms rely, in part, on characteristics protected under the FHA. Specifically, the United States alleged that Meta feeds troves of user information into its advertisement delivery system, including information related to users' FHA-protected characteristics such as sex and race, and uses that information in its personalization algorithms to predict which advertisement is most relevant to which user. As the complaint alleged, Meta's delivery algorithms introduce bias when delivering advertisements, resulting in a variance along sex and estimated race/ethnicity between the set of users who are eligible to see housing advertisement. Meta has ceased delivering housing advertisements using the Special Ad Audience tool (which delivered advertisements to users who "look like" other users), and Meta will not provide any targeting options for housing advertisers that directly describe or relate to FHA-protected characteristics.



Overview

Overview
On May 3, 2023, the court entered a <u>consent order</u> in United States v. Dos Sentos (D. Mass.). The <u>comptaint</u>, which was filed
Dornber 7, 2020, allegod that a property manager in Chicopee, Massachusetts, had sexually harassed female tenants in
violation of the Fair Housing Act since at least 2000 and that the two family trusts that now the properties are lable for his
conduct. Under the consent decree, defendants are required to psy 5425.000 in damages to as us agrieved persons and a 525.00
civil penalty to the United States. The consent decree, defendants are required to psy 6425.000 in damages to as us agrieved persons and a 525.00
civil penalty to the United States. The consent decree, data loader than agree models the implementation of a sexual hansament
policy, complaint procedure, and Fair Housing Act training and requires detailed reporting regarding property management
cativities and compliance with the terms of the consent decree. This consent decree, bars onsent decree parts property management
participating in any property management responsibilities at any residential rental property.

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Verview howember / 2022, the court entered a <u>consent decree</u> in United States v. SSM Properties, LLC, et al. (S.D. Miss.). The <u>complaint</u> which was field on November 11, 2020, alleged that the owners and manager of three apartment complexes in Pearl. Mississippin is the state of the st

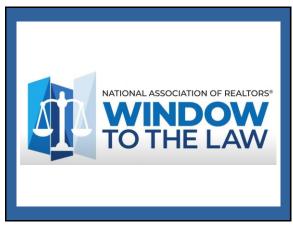




Bailey v. Santander Bank⁶

In December 2023, a mixed-race Connecticut couple settled an appraisal discrimination lawsuit with Santander Bank under undisclosed terms. The plaintiffs had alleged violations of the Fair Housing Act, Equal Credit Opportunity Act, the Civil Rights of 1866, and the state antidiscrimination law after receiving a low valuation on their home. In February 2021, the bank's appraiser appraised the 7,000 square foot, seven-bedroom home at \$780,000, and the bank denied the plaintiffs refinancing application because of the low value. After that, the plaintiffs "white-washed" the home by removing family photos and artwork. The husband, who is White, greeted the second appraiser. The second appraiser. The second appraisal came in at \$1.2 million, which was \$420,000 more and nearly 54 percent higher than the first appraisal.

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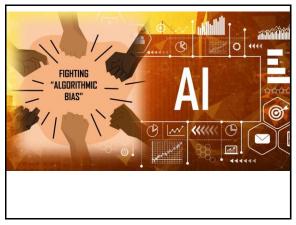


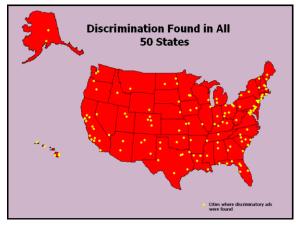


What are Algorithmic biases?

The lack of fairness in the output generated by an algorithm. These biases may include age discrimination, gender bias, and racial bias.

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Fair Housing Law

There are a number of laws concerning discrimination in housing.

While the Fair Housing Act is the law most frequently cited, the federal government has a number of laws and executive orders addressing the issue.

The more prominent of these are summarized on a web page you can find by searching the following:

Federal Fair Housing Law Summary

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Basic Components of Fair Housing Violations

Generally speaking, there are four basic components to any complaint of illegal housing discrimination:

- ✤ A protected class that is covered by the law,
- ✤ A <u>discriminatory</u> act or practice that is covered by the law,
- The most recent discriminatory act occurred within <u>one</u> year that the formal complaint was initiated,
- \clubsuit The complaint involves a kind of $\underline{housing}$ covered by the law(s)

The Protected Classes - Federal

- Race
- Color
- Religion
- National Origin
- Sex (gender)
- Disability
- Familial Status



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The Protected Classes - Tennessee

- Race
- Color
- Religion
- National Origin



- Disability
- Familial Status
- Creed

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The Protected Classes - NAR

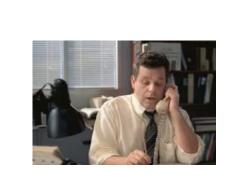
- Race
- Color
- Religion
- National Origin
- Sex (gender)
- Disability
- Familial Status
- Sexual Orientation & Gender Identity



Protected Classes-TN REALTORS®

- Race
- Color
- Religion
- National Origin
- Sex (gender)
- Disability
- Familial Status
- Creed
- Sexual Orientation & Gender Identity

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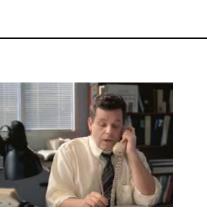
Definitions

• Race - Each of the major divisions of humankind, having distinct physical characteristics



- Color A person's skin color
- Religion A person's religious or spiritual beliefs and practices, or his or her denominational affiliations.





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 National Origin - The <u>country</u> where a person or his or her ancestors originated or came from.

 Sex (gender) - "Sex" refers to the <u>biological</u> and physiological characteristics that define men and women. "Gender" refers to the socially constructed roles, behaviors, activities, and attributes that a given society considers appropriate for men and women.

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- Disability A <u>physical</u> or <u>mental</u> impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities, a record of having such an impairment or being regarded as having such an impairment.
- Familial Status Whether persons are members of <u>families</u> in which one or more children under 18 years old lives with a parent or legal custodian. Also a person whose household includes one or more minor or adult relatives.



- Creed A <u>system</u> of Christian or other religious belief; a faith
- Sexual Orientation Having a preference for heterosexuality, homosexuality or bisexuality, having a history of such a preference or being identified with such a preference.



What Housing Is Covered?

 The Fair Housing Act of 1968, as amended, covers "dwellings," which are structures designed or occupied as residences or land offered for sale for a residence. A "dwelling" is broadly defined and can include a homeless shelter or a summer home.



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Exemptions

- 1. Religious Organizations
- 2. Private Clubs
- 3. Occupancy Standards
- 4. Drug Conviction
- 5. Some single family housing
- 6. Mrs. Murphy's Exemption
- 7. Familial Status Housing for older persons

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Exemption-Religious Organization

• May discriminate with respect to it's non <u>commercial</u> property, provided that the religion itself does not discriminate on the basis of race, color or national origin.

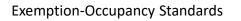


Exemption-Private Club

 Does not prohibit a private club, not in fact open to the public, from limiting the rental or <u>occupancy</u> of noncommercial lodgings to members.



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• The act does not limit the applicability of any reasonable local, state or federal restrictions regarding the maximum number of persons permitted to occupy a dwelling.



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Exemption-Drug Conviction

 The act does not prohibit conduct against a person because such person has been convicted in a court of law for the illegal manufacture or distribution of a controlled substance. Allows landlords to protect tenants.



Exemption-Single Family Housing

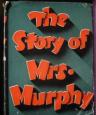
- The owner does not own or have interest in more than <u>3</u>, Single Family Dwellings at any one time
- The house is sold or rented <u>without</u> the services of a real estate agent or the services of any person in the business of selling or renting dwellings.
- The exemption <u>WILL NOT</u> APPLY if a person in the real estate business is involved or if discriminatory <u>advertising</u> is used.

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Exemption-Mrs. Murphy

 The act does not cover <u>owner-occupied</u> dwellings designed for occupancy by no more than <u>4</u> families living independently of each other.

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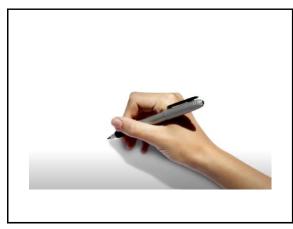


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Exemption-Familial Status

 Discrimination based on familial status will not apply to housing qualifying for exempt status as housing for <u>older</u> persons.







Housing For Older Persons Exemption

- <u>100%</u> of the occupants must be <u>62</u> years of age or older or
- <u>80%</u> of the occupied units must be occupied by at least one person who is <u>55</u> or older
- the housing facility or community publish and adhere to policies and procedures that demonstrate its intent to qualify for the exemption

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SOME... Discriminatory Housing Practices



• To refuse to sell or rent after the making of a bona fide offer, or to refuse to negotiate for the sale or rental of, or otherwise make unavailable or deny, a dwelling to any person because of race, color, religion, sex, familial status, handicap or national origin.

• To discriminate against any person in the terms, conditions, or privileges of sale or rental of a dwelling, or in the provision of services or facilities in connection therewith, because of race, color, religion, sex, handicap, familial status or national origin.



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 To represent to any person because of race, color, religion, sex, handicap, familial status or national origin that any dwelling is not available for inspection, sale, or rental when such dwelling is in fact so available.



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• For profit, to induce or attempt to induce any person to sell or rent any dwelling by representation regarding the entry or prospective entry into the neighborhood of a person or persons of a particular race, color, religion, sex, handicap, familial status or national origin.



- To discriminate in the sale or rental, or to otherwise make unavailable or deny a dwelling to any buyer or renter because of a handicap of,
 - 1. That buyer or renter
 - 2. A person residing in or intending to reside in that dwelling after it is sold, rented or made available
 - 3. Any person associated with that buyer or renter.



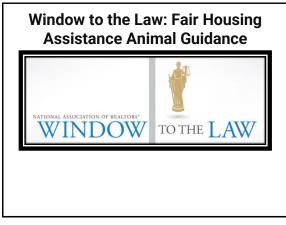
• Refusing to permit, at the expense of the handicapped person, reasonable modification of existing premises occupied or to be occupied by such person, if such modifications may be necessary to afford such person full enjoyment of the premises. EXCEPT in the case of a rental where the landlord may require, as a condition for modification, the renter agrees to restore the interior to the condition that existed before the modification.



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 To refuse to make reasonable accommodations in rules, policies, practices or services when such accommodations may be necessary to afford a handicapped person equal opportunity to use or enjoy the dwelling.

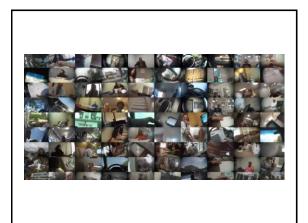




Testers



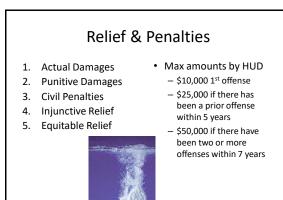
- The Supreme Court of the United States has recognized that the use of *testers* is a necessary and essential means of enforcing this country's fair housing laws.
- Testers are described as, "individuals who, without an <u>intent</u> to rent or purchase a home or apartment, <u>pose</u> as renters or purchasers for the purpose of collecting evidence of unlawful practices."



Enforcement

- An aggrieved person may file a complaint with HUD within <u>one</u> year after an alleged discriminatory housing practice has occurred.
- An aggrieved person is an individual who claims to have been injured by a discriminatory housing practice or believes that such person will be injured by a discriminatory housing practice that is about to occur.
- Once the complaint is filed, HUD must investigate and complete the investigation within <u>100</u> days.

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What is Advertising?

 Under the Act, real estate advertising encompasses more than billboards, commercials or newspaper and online advertisements, it also includes flyers, brochures, banners, leaflets, signs, posters, deeds, applications, pictures, and even property-based roommate ads. In fact, just about anything you verbally say or imply to prospective buyers, sellers & renters in person, writing, or by phone can be considered advertising.

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Section 804-C

• Section 804(C) of the Fair Housing Act makes it unlawful to make, print, or publish or cause to be made, printed or published, any notice, statement, or advertisement with respect to the sale or rental of a dwelling that indicates any preference, limitation or discrimination because of race, color, religion, sex, handicap, familial status or national origin, or an intention to make such preference, limitation or discrimination.

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3 Points About 804(c)

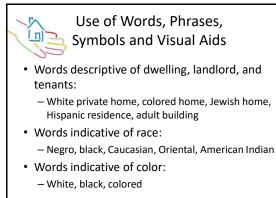
- It applies to newspapers and other media.
- The provision does not violate the First Amendment's guarantee of freedom of speech.
- Whether or not an advertisement violates the Act will be determined by how an ordinary reader would interpret the ad.

Fair Housing & Advertising

• 1989 HUD Advertising Guidelines - Part 109

- Categorizes discriminatory advertising into three groups:
 - Advertising that contains words, phrases, symbols, or visual aids that indicate a discriminatory preference or limitation
 - Advertising that selectively uses media, human models, logos and locations to indicate an illegal preference or limitation
 - Various types of discriminatory advertising practices condemned by the Fair Housing Act

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Use of Words, Phrases, Symbols and Visual Aids

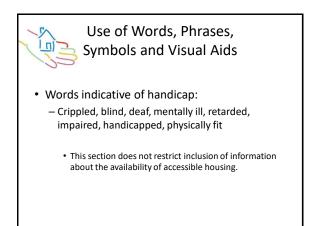
- Words indicative of religion:
 Protestant, Catholic, Christian, Jew
- Words indicative of national origin
 - Mexican American, Puerto Rican, Philippine, Polish, Irish, Italian, Chicano, African, Hispanic, Chines, Indian, Latino

Use of Words, Phrases, Symbols and Visual Aids

 Sex – the exclusive use of words in advertisements, including those involving the rental of separate units in a single or multifamily dwelling, stating or intending to imply that the housing being advertised is available to persons of only one sex and not the other, except where the sharing of living areas is involved.

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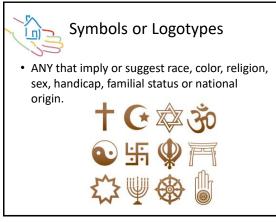
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Use of Words, Phrases, Symbols and Visual Aids

- Words indicative of familial status:
 - Adults, children, singles, mature persons
 - Remember the exemption for housing for older persons
- Catchwords:
 - Restricted, exclusive, private, integrated, traditional, board approval or membership approval.





Directions To Real Estate For Sale or Rent

- Directions can imply a discriminatory preference, limitation or exclusion.
- References to a location that have racial or national origin significance, such as existing black development or an existing development known for it's exclusion of minorities.
- References to a synagogue, congregation or parish may indicate a religious preference.

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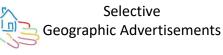
Area Description

 Names of facilities that cater to a particular racial, national origin or religious group such as a country club or private school designations or names of facilities that are used exclusively by one sex may indicate a preference.

Selective Use of Media or Content

- Selective use of human models in advertisements may have a discriminatory impact.
 - It is required that when human models are used in display advertising, the models should be clearly defined as reasonably representing majority and minority groups, both sexes and when appropriate, families with children.

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 This may involve the strategic placement of billboards, brochure advertisements distributed within a limited geographic area by hand or by mail, advertising in a particular geographic coverage editions of major metropolitan newspapers or newspapers of limited circulation that are mainly reaching for a particular segment of the community or displays of announcement only in selected sales offices.

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Selective Use of Equal Opportunity

- Placing the equal opportunity slogan or logo in advertising reaching some geographic areas but not others or with respect to some properties but not others.
- According to HUD, all advertising of residential real estate for sale or rent should contain an equal housing opportunity logotype, statement or logo.
 - Choice will depend on the type of media used and in space advertising the size of the advertisement.



• May need to use the slogan....

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Ads & Issues

• The most common Fair Housing Act violation found on the Internet was advertising discriminating against families with children. Ads stating preferences for tenants who were "single" or "a couple of individuals." Phrases such as "perfect for young couple" or "three adults" were found in ads for houses or apartments with multiple bedrooms. These ads indicate an illegal preference or limitation and discourage families with children from even considering contacting a landlord.

- Approximately 5.4% of all ads posted to Craigslist at any given time potentially violate the law
- Familial Status is the most common discrimination problem found in ads for rental property



- HUD offers some examples of intentionally discriminatory conduct one might experience from a landlord:
 - "There's a lot of traffic. It isn't safe for kids."
 - "The apartment I told you about on the phone has already been rented."
 - "My insurance won't cover a ramp if you get hurt."
 - "We only take English-speaking people."
 - "The ad is wrong. The rent is really \$75 higher per month."
 - "Steps are what we have. We can't accommodate a walker."



- 2BR: "Mature couple or single with no children" Brooklyn, NY
- 3BR: Duplex: "Christian atmosphere" Evansville, IN
- 2BR: "PERFECT FOR 2 ADULTS....seeking a maximum of 2 tenants" New Haven, CT
- 2BR: "Couples preferred" Chicago, IL
- 4BR: "Looking for responsible adults to enjoy home" Newport, VT



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Fair Housing Advertising Word/Phrase List IMPORTANT: This list is not all-inclusive but is provided to SmartMLS members as a Fair Housing reminder when writing any public or member only listing description. A rule of thumb is that the listing agent should promote the features of the listing and not use any language for describing the your of buyer or thenaut, or the type of neighborhood. SmartMLS is not offering legal advice; if you have any questions you should consult with your own legal counsel.

			UNACCEPTABLE						
USE THIS LIST AT YOUR	the-bolied addit community" addit toring" addit oxfy" addit park" Addican agite Advaholics to Advaholics to Advaho	Channel Cheinnan colored colored colored Couples only Couples only chanch deat, ao constable for empty-meters* English only (effass: effersuent) exclassive endown gens* group homes handingpech, nor suitable for	Hindu Hondu H	Meracus-American migrant workers, no Mongue Mont comply with (Mart Comply) with con-finites out-provide non-dinkers older person(s)* ener child Oriental partsh park rules, must comply with physically fit only Polish preferind community	Protokatal Parets Baran responsible responsible restricted, no reasonal workers, no Section 8, no se				
OWN	child(res), (unsher of) healthy only mentally ill, ao " white, white only CALITION								
RISK	55 and older community* 62 and older* active bachelor bachelor pad close to country club, near couple oupple only female(s) only female(s) only	Fisherman's retreat (gender) gendenan's farm grandma's home golden agers only* handicup handyman's desam ideal for. male(s) only male roomante male roomante male roomante male roomante	Motmon Temple mother-in-law apt near near outperson older person perfect for persoc(s), (number of) play area, no perstigious	quality neighbothood restricted retrieve(s)* retirere(s)* safe neighbothood secure seeking same sensor on sensor(s)* sensor chizen(s)* sensor chizen(s)*	(sex or gender) Shinie singles oolly, single person single woman, man sophisticated unagito oolly, singles, no tempi traditional trav people walking distance to				
	ACCEPTABLE								
	accessible alcohol, no assistance minuts only bedrooms, (muther of) hus, near convolations from convolations to convolations to credit check required dem desizable snighborhood drugs, no drug use, no	Equal Hoosing Opportunity family, great for Jonaly room fore-supper golf course, near great view great view great view great house handicap accessible hobby farm kids welcome hixary towahouse matter bedroom membership available	(neighbothood name) mmery ununing home places of worship, near play area private driveway private driveway private editance private statance private statance private statance public transportation, near quality communication	quiet quiet usighborhood (school district) (school district) (school district) second rates second rates second rates second rates second district second di second di second	smoking, no (uquare feet) tomshoosa traditional style tranqual setting verifiable income view, with where khair accessible winter restal rates				

- Remember, when in Doubt:
 - NEVER USE ethnic references (e.g. Black, Caucasian/White, Asian, American Indian)
 - NEVER USE nationalities (e.g. Chinese, African, German, Italian)
 - NEVER USE religious references (e.g. near temple, mosque, church, Christian, Muslim, Catholic)
 - NEVER USE sex, gender or sexual orientation (e.g. male. female, transgender, homosexual, gay)

DESCRIBE THE PROPERTY NOT THE PEOPLE

- Treat everyone alike.
- Provide consistent and complete information to everyone.
- Make decisions based only on objective criteria.
- Do not make credit assumptions based on non-credit factors.
- Know the law.

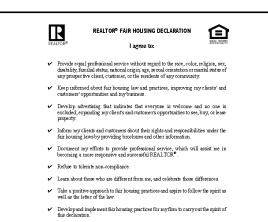






Adoption of a Fair Housing Advertising Policy

 Real Estate Firms should have a Fair Housing Advertising Policy that provides clear guidelines for Agents and employees to follow. It should inform them that your firm is aware of its obligations under Fair Housing Law, and intends to comply with those obligations. The Policy should also provide for meaningful enforcement mechanisms. It should make clear that your firm will not do business with anyone who is engaging in discrimination, and should make clear to Agents and employees that compliance with the Policy is a term and condition of affiliation and employment.



Fair Housing Training

- Real Estate Firms must also ensure that Agents and employees receive appropriate training, and that customers and clients are informed of the Firm's Fair housing Policy. HUD regulation [24 C.F.R.§ 109.30(d)] specifically provide that the Firm should:
 - (1) Provide a printed copy of the Firm's nondiscrimination policy to each Agent and employee.
 - (2) Post a copy of the Firm's nondiscrimination policy in a conspicuous location for customer and client visitors to view

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A quote to remember:

".....will be able to buy a house anywhere their money will carry them

This quote was for a specific protected class, however, in today's world insert ANY protected class.

UNDER ALL IS THE LAND.





